

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

## ENRICO BAJ

May 4 – June 16, 2007



Friedrich Petzel Gallery, in collaboration with Gio' Marconi Gallery and Archivio Baj, is pleased to announce the opening of a solo exhibition of works by the Italian artist Enrico Baj (1924-2003). The works, some of which have never before been exhibited in the United States, highlight the stylistic innovation of Baj, one of the most distinguished and controversial Italian artists of the 20th Century.

Artist, attorney, ironist, writer, sharp critic, and political dissenter, Enrico Baj brought an urgent, refreshing and unique voice to the art of his time. In 1951 he founded the *Movimento d'Arte Nucleare* (the Nuclear Art Movement, or Art for the Nuclear Age) with Sergio Dangelo whose manifesto stated that its members "desire to demolish all the 'isms' of painting that inevitably lapses into academicism, whatever their origins may be." Baj took inspiration from the most radical notion of Surrealism (he joined the COBRA Group in the late 1940s), adhered to Ubu's sardonic and *rocambollesque spirit* and André Breton (in *Le Surréalisme et la peinture*) claimed him for his movement. His work was acclaimed by Gillo Dorfles as kitsch pioneer and embraced by artists like Asger Jorn, Marcel Duchamp and Max Ernst. Baj's work reflected a necessity for continuous re-evaluation and renovation in which the experimental process took precedent over the realized objects.

The exhibition features works from various moments in Baj's output, spanning the late 1950s to 2002, including his *Modificazioni* paintings (1959-60), a visual farce in which Baj modified kitschy commercial paintings in order to push further still the Dada anti-art idea, and his *Idraulica* series (2002) consisting of sculptures and assemblages made from hydraulic plumbing fittings.

Also on view Baj's *Generali*, gorilla-like figures with ferocious expressions, laid down upon a floral fabric background, whose effeminacy clashes with the general's predatory qualities, making them even more absurd and demonstrating both the comedy and the tragedy of the frail human ego as it searches for validation and self-worth. A series of his portraits, assemblages in which Baj address the absurdity of human self-perception and a critic to the provincialism of the Italian bourgeoisie will also be exhibited.

Previous main exhibitions include: *The Art of Assemblage*, MoMA, New York, 1961; *Pittura a Milano dal 1945 al 1964*, Milan, 1964; *XXII Biennale di Venezia*, Venice, 1964; *Baj's at Marconi*, Studio Marconi, Milan, 1967; Gemeentemuseum, L'Aja, 1967; Palazzo Grassi, Venice, 1971; Museum of Contemporary Art of Chicago, 1971; *Enrico Baj. Opere 1951-2001*, Palazzo delle Esposizioni, Roma, 2001/2002.

The exhibition opens on Friday, May 4 with a reception from 6-8 pm and remains on view through June 16, 2007. For more information, please contact the gallery at 212 680 9467 or [info@petzel.com](mailto:info@petzel.com). Friedrich Petzel Gallery is located at 537 West 22<sup>nd</sup> Street New York, NY 10011.